UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): February 20, 2020

Appian Corporation (Exact name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) 001-38098

(Commission File Number)

7950 Jones Branch Drive Tysons, VA (Address of principal executive offices)

54-1956084 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

> 22102 (Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (703) 442-8844

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instructions A.2. below):

o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

0 Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

<u>Title of each class</u>	<u>Trading symbol</u>	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A Common Stock	APPN	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company O

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. O

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On February 20, 2020, Appian Corporation (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2019, as well as information regarding a conference call to discuss these financial results and the Company's recent business highlights and financial outlook. The Company's press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information included in Item 2.02 of this Current Report on Form 8-K and Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit Number		Description
99.1	Press release dated February 20, 2020	

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Appian Corporation

Date: February 20, 2020

By:

/s/ Mark Lynch

Mark Lynch Chief Financial Officer





Appian Announces Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2019 Financial Results

Full year subscription revenue increased 34% year-over-year to \$155.1 million

Full year total revenue increased 17% year-over-year to \$266.3 million

Tysons, VA – February 20, 2020 – Appian (Nasdaq: APPN) today announced financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2019.

"For the full year, we exceeded our guidance and grew subscription revenue by 34% to \$155.1 million. Companies are choosing Appian because of our strong customer outcomes, growing partner ecosystem, and the speed of our low-code automation platform," said Matt Calkins, CEO & Founder.

Fourth Quarter 2019 Financial Highlights (under ASC 605):

- **Revenue:** Subscription revenue was \$43.1 million for the fourth quarter of 2019, up 28% compared to the fourth quarter of 2018. Total subscriptions revenue, which includes sales of our SaaS subscriptions, on-premises term license subscriptions and maintenance and support, increased 26% year-over-year to \$44.3 million for the fourth quarter of 2019. Professional services revenue was \$26.2 million for the fourth quarter of 2018. Total revenue was \$70.5 million for the fourth quarter of 2018. Subscription revenue retention rate was 116% as of December 31, 2019.
- **Operating loss and non-GAAP operating loss:** GAAP operating loss was \$(12.1) million for the fourth quarter of 2019, compared to \$(13.3) million for the fourth quarter of 2018. Non-GAAP operating loss was \$(8.7) million for the fourth quarter of 2019, compared to \$(8.5) million for the fourth quarter of 2018.
- Net loss and non-GAAP net loss: GAAP net loss was \$(10.0) million for the fourth quarter of 2019, compared to \$(13.9) million for the fourth quarter of 2018. GAAP net loss per share attributable to common stockholders was \$(0.15) for the fourth quarter of 2019, based on 67.3 million weighted-average shares outstanding, compared to \$(0.22) for the fourth quarter of 2018, based on 63.8 million weighted-average shares outstanding. Non-GAAP net loss was \$(6.6) million for the fourth quarter of 2019, compared to \$(9.1) million for the fourth quarter of 2018. Non-GAAP net loss per share was \$(0.10) for the fourth quarter of 2019, based on 67.3 million basic and diluted shares outstanding, compared to \$(0.14) for the fourth quarter of 2018, based on 63.8 million basic and diluted shares outstanding.
- **Adjusted EBITDA:** Adjusted EBITDA was \$(7.2) million for the full year 2019, compared to \$(7.9) million for the fourth quarter of 2018.

Full Year 2019 Financial Highlights (under ASC 605):

- **Revenue:** Subscription revenue was \$155.1 million for the full year 2019, up 34% compared to the full year 2018. Total subscriptions revenue was \$160.1 million for the full year 2019, an increase of 27% from the prior year. Professional services revenue was \$106.3 million for the full year 2019, an increase of 5% from the prior year. Total revenue was \$266.3 million for the full year 2019, up 17% compared to the full year 2018.
- **Operating loss and non-GAAP operating loss:** GAAP operating loss was \$(49.1) million for the full year 2019, compared to \$(46.7) million for full year 2018. Non-GAAP operating loss was \$(32.7) million for the full year 2019, compared to \$(30.7) million for the full year 2018.

- Net loss and non-GAAP net loss: GAAP net loss was \$(49.4) million for the full year 2019, compared to \$(49.5) million for the full year 2018. GAAP net loss per basic and diluted share attributable to common stockholders was \$(0.75) for the full year 2019, based on 65.5 million weighted average shares outstanding, compared to \$(0.80) for the full year 2018, based on 62.1 million weighted average shares outstanding. Non-GAAP net loss was \$(32.8) million for the full year 2019, compared to \$(33.4) million for the full year 2018. Non-GAAP net loss per share was \$(0.50) for the full year 2019, based on 65.5 million basic and diluted shares outstanding, compared to \$(0.54) for the full year 2018, based on 62.1 million basic and diluted shares outstanding.
- Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA was \$(27.9) million for the full year 2019.
- **Balance sheet and cash flows:** As of December 31, 2019, Appian had cash and cash equivalents of \$159.8 million. For the fourth quarter of 2019, cash used in operating activities was \$(6.0) million, compared with \$(7.4) million in the fourth quarter of 2018. Cash used in operating activities was \$(9.0) million for the year ended December 31, 2019, compared to cash used by operating activities \$(31.3) million for the year ended December 31, 2018. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, the \$17.0 million of tenant improvement allowance reimbursements received during the year ended December 31, 2019 are a source of cash in operating activities, while the \$32.4 million of capital expenditures, largely for the build-out of Appian's new headquarters and the purchase of property and equipment, are recorded as cash used in investing activities.

Appian adopted Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*, or ASC 606, on January 1, 2019, using the modified retrospective method. Financial results for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2019 are presented in accordance with ASC 606 and for purposes of comparability, financial information for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2019 have also been disclosed under ASC Topic 605, *Revenue Recognition*, or ASC 605. This press release and the associated fourth quarter 2019 earnings presentation, which can be found on Appian's website at https://investors.appian.com/investor-relations, includes additional information to reconcile the impact of the adoption of ASC 606.

Fourth Quarter 2019 Financial Highlights (under ASC 606):

- **Revenue:** Cloud subscription revenue was \$26.4 million for the fourth quarter of 2019. Total subscriptions revenue was \$42.1 million. Professional services revenue was \$26.5 million. Total revenue was \$68.6 million for the fourth quarter of 2019. Cloud subscription revenue retention rate, a new metric, was 115% as of December 31, 2019.
- Operating loss and non-GAAP operating loss: GAAP operating loss was \$(13.1) million for the fourth quarter of 2019. Non-GAAP operating loss was \$(9.7) million for the fourth quarter of 2019.
- Net loss and non-GAAP net loss: GAAP net loss was \$(10.8) million for the fourth quarter of 2019. GAAP net loss per share attributable to common stockholders was \$(0.16) for the fourth quarter of 2019, based on 67.3 million weighted average shares outstanding. Non-GAAP net loss was \$(7.4) million for the fourth quarter of 2019. Non-GAAP net loss per share was \$(0.11) for the fourth quarter of 2019, based on 67.3 million basic and diluted weighted average shares outstanding.
- Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA was \$(8.2) million for the fourth quarter of 2019.

Full Year 2019 Financial Highlights (under ASC 606):

- **Revenue:** Cloud subscription revenue was \$95.0 million for the full year 2019. Total subscriptions revenue was \$151.3 million. Professional services revenue was \$109.1 million. Total revenue was \$260.4 million for the full year 2019.
- **Operating loss and non-GAAP operating loss:** GAAP operating loss was \$(50.5) million for the full year 2019. Non-GAAP operating loss was \$(34.0) million for the full year 2019.
- Net loss and non-GAAP net loss: GAAP net loss was \$(50.7) million for the full year 2019. GAAP net loss per basic share attributable to common stockholders was \$(0.77) for the year 2019, based on 65.5 million weighted average shares outstanding. Non-GAAP net loss was \$(34.1) million for the full year 2019. Non-GAAP net loss per share was \$(0.52) for the full year 2019, based on 65.5 million basic and diluted shares outstanding.

• **Adjusted EBITDA:** Adjusted EBITDA was \$(29.3) million for the full year 2019.

A reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP financial measures has been provided in the tables following the financial statements in this press release. An explanation of these measures is also included below under the heading "Non-GAAP Financial Measures."

Fourth Quarter 2019 Business Highlights:

- Gartner Peer Insights named Appian a Customers' Choice for enterprise Low-code platforms.
- Aite Group ranked Appian Best-in-Class for Financial Services Client Life Cycle.
- Appian released the latest version of its low-code automation platform.
- UiPath integrated with Appian's Robotic Process Automation orchestration capabilities.
- Naturgy, a leading multinational energy provider, selected Appian's low-code platform to fuel its digital transformation.

Financial Outlook:

The guidance below includes the adoption of ASC 606. As of February 20, 2020, guidance for the first quarter 2020 and full year 2020 under ASC 606 are as follows:

• First Quarter 2020 Guidance:

- Cloud subscription revenue is expected to be in the range of \$27.8 million and \$28.1 million, representing year-over-year growth of between 31% and 32%.¹
- Total revenue is expected to be in the range of \$71.0 million and \$71.5 million, representing year-over-year growth of between 18% and 19%.
- Adjusted EBITDA loss is expected to be in the range of \$(12.0) million and \$(11.0) million.
- Non-GAAP net loss per share is expected to be in the range of \$(0.20) and \$(0.18). This assumes 67.6 million weighted average common shares outstanding.
- Full Year 2020 Guidance:
 - Cloud subscription revenue is expected to be in the range of \$121.3 million and \$123.1 million, representing year-over-year growth of between 28% and 30%.
 - Total revenue is expected to be in the range of \$296.0 million and \$298.0 million, representing year-over-year growth of 14%.
 - Adjusted EBITDA loss is expected to be in the range of \$(34.0) million and \$(32.0) million.
 - The impact from ASC 606 on full year 2020 subscriptions revenue is anticipated to be more than the \$8.8 million decrease in 2019.
 - Non-GAAP net loss per share is expected to be in the range of \$(0.58) and \$(0.55). This assumes 68.3 million non-GAAP weighted average common shares outstanding.

¹Under ASC 605, the estimated range for subscription revenue guidance for the first quarter 2020 represents a year-over-year growth rate of between 32% to 33%.

Conference Call Details:

Appian will host a conference call today, February 20, 2020, at 5:00 p.m. ET to discuss Appian's financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2019 and business outlook.

The live webcast of the conference call can be accessed on the Investor Relations page of Appian's website at http://investors.appian.com. To access the call, please dial (877) 407-0792 in the U.S. or (201) 689-8263 internationally. Following the call, an archived webcast will be available at the same location on the Investor Relations page. A telephone replay will be available for one week at (844) 512-2921 in the U.S. or (412) 317-6671 internationally with recording access code 13698412.

About Appian

Appian (NASDAQ: APPN) provides a low-code automation platform that accelerates the creation of high-impact business applications. Many of the world's largest organizations use Appian applications to improve customer experience, achieve operational excellence, and simplify global risk management and compliance. For more information, visit www.appian.com.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

To supplement its consolidated financial statements, which are prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP, Appian provides investors with certain non-GAAP financial measures, including non-GAAP operating loss, non-GAAP net loss, non-GAAP net loss per share, non-GAAP weighted average shares outstanding and adjusted EBITDA. These non-GAAP financial measures exclude the effect of stock-based compensation expense and gain or loss on disposal of an asset. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP, and Appian's non-GAAP measures may be different from non-GAAP measures used by other companies. For more information on these non-GAAP financial measures, please see the reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to their nearest comparable GAAP measures at the end of this press release. A reconciliation of non-GAAP guidance measures to the most comparable GAAP measures is not available on a forward-looking basis without unreasonable efforts due to the high variability, complexity and low visibility with respect to the charges excluded from these non-GAAP measures.

Appian uses these non-GAAP financial measures for financial and operational decision-making and as a means to evaluate period-to-period comparisons. Appian's management believes that these non-GAAP financial measures provide meaningful supplemental information regarding Appian's performance by excluding certain expenses that may not be indicative of its recurring core business operating results. Appian believes that both management and investors benefit from referring to these non-GAAP financial measures in assessing Appian's performance and when planning, forecasting, and analyzing future periods. These non-GAAP financial measures also facilitate management's internal comparisons to historical performance as well as comparisons to competitors' operating results. Appian believes these non-GAAP financial measures useful to investors both because (1) they allow for greater transparency with respect to measures used by management in its financial and operational decision-making and (2) they are used by Appian's institutional investors and the analyst community to help them analyze the health of Appian's business.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes forward-looking statements. All statements contained in this press release other than statements of historical facts, including statements regarding Appian's future financial and business performance for the first quarter and full-year 2020, future investment by Appian in its go-to-market initiatives, increased demand for the Appian platform, market opportunity and plans and objectives for future operations, including Appian's ability to drive continued subscription revenue and total revenue growth, are forward-looking statements. The words "anticipate," believe, "continue," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "will" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Appian has based these forward-looking statements on its current expectations and projections about future events and financial trends that Appian believes may affect its financial condition, results of operations, business strategy, short-term and long-term business operations and objectives and financial needs. These forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, including the risks and uncertainties associated with Appian's ability to grow its business and manage its growth, Appian's ability to sustain its revenue growth rate, continued market acceptance of Appian's platform and adoption of low-code solutions to drive digital transformation, the fluctuation of Appian's operating results due to the length and variability of its sales cycle, competition in the markets in which Appian operates, risks and uncertainties associated with the composition and concentration of Appian's customer base and their demand for its platform and satisfaction with the services provided by Appian, the potential fluctuation of Appian's future quarterly results of operations, Appian's ability to shift its revenue

towards subscriptions and away from professional services, Appian's ability to operate in compliance with applicable laws and regulations, Appian's strategic relationships with third parties and use of third-party licensed software and its platform's compatibility with third-party applications, and the timing of Appian's recognition of subscription revenue which may delay the effect of near term changes in sales on its operating results, and the additional risks and uncertainties set forth in the "Risk Factors" section of Appian's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 20, 2020 and other reports that Appian has filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Moreover, Appian operates in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks emerge from time to time. It is not possible for Appian's management to predict all risks, nor can Appian assess the impact of all factors on its business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements Appian may make. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, Appian cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity, performance, achievements or events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will occur. Appian is under no duty to update any of these forward-looking statements after the date of this press release to conform these statements to actual results or revised expectations, except as required by law.

Investor Contact

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Media Contact

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APPIAN CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands, except share and per share data)

	Year Ended December 31,									
				2019				2018		
	As R	As Reported (ASC Impacts from 606) Adoption			hout Adoption (ASC 605)	As R	eported (ASC 605)			
Assets				•		<u>`</u>		,		
Current assets										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	159,755	\$	—	\$	159,755	\$	94,930		
Accounts receivable, net of allowance		70,408		—		70,408		79,383		
Deferred commissions, current		14,543		(6,061)		20,604		14,020		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		32,955		16,343		16,612		21,293		
Total current assets		277,661		10,282		267,379		209,626		
Property and equipment, net		39,554		_		39,554		7,539		
Operating right-of-use asset		24,205		_		24,205		_		
Deferred commissions, net of current portion		28,979		15,780		13,199		15,088		
Deferred tax assets		494		_		494		326		
Other assets		592		_		592		601		
Total assets		371,485		26,062		345,423		233,180		
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity			-							
Current liabilities										
Accounts payable	\$	5,222	\$	_	\$	5,222	\$	9,249		
Accrued expenses		7,488		_		7,488		7,464		
Accrued compensation and related benefits		10,691		_		10,691		13,796		
Deferred revenue, current		82,201		(28,985)		111,186		95,523		
Operating lease liability, current		3,836		_		3,836		_		
Finance lease liability, current		1,447		_		1,447		_		
Other current liabilities		1,395		_		1,395		2,369		
Total current liabilities		112,280		(28,985)		141,265		128,401		
Operating lease liability, net of current portion		44,416		_		44,416		_		
Finance lease liability, net of current portion		2,375		_		2,375		_		
Deferred revenue, net of current portion		7,139		(4,891)		12,030		16,145		
Deferred tax liabilities		38		_		38		42		
Deferred rent, net of current portion		_		_		_		15,400		
Total liabilities		166,248		(33,876)		200,124		159,988		
Stockholders' equity										
Class A common stock		3		_		3		3		
Class B common stock		3		_		3		3		
Additional paid-in capital		340,929		_		340,929		218,284		
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income		(285)		320		(605)		542		
Accumulated deficit		(135,413)		59,618		(195,031)		(145,640)		
Total stockholders' equity		205,237		59,938		145,299		73,192		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	371,485		26,062	\$	345,423	\$	233,180		
1			_							

APPIAN CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(in thousands, except share and per share data)

		Three Months Ended December 31,									
				2019				2018			
	As R	Reported (ASC 606)		Impacts from Adoption		hout Adoption (ASC 605)					
Revenue:											
Subscriptions	\$	42,108	\$	(2,210)	\$	44,318	\$	35,108			
Professional services		26,510		358		26,152		25,108			
Total revenue		68,618		(1,852)		70,470		60,216			
Cost of revenue:											
Subscriptions		4,993		_		4,993		3,284			
Professional services		17,780				17,780		18,926			
Total cost of revenue		22,773				22,773		22,210			
Gross profit		45,845		(1,852)		47,697		38,006			
Operating expenses:											
Sales and marketing		31,254		(860)		32,114		30,177			
Research and development		15,625		_		15,625		12,332			
General and administrative		12,028		—		12,028		8,799			
Total operating expenses		58,907		(860)		59,767		51,308			
Operating loss		(13,062)		(992)		(12,070)		(13,302)			
Other (income) expense:											
Other (income) expense, net		(2,822)		(228)		(2,594)		510			
Interest expense		131		_		131		64			
Total other (income) expense		(2,691)		(228)		(2,463)		574			
Loss before income taxes		(10,371)		(764)		(9,607)		(13,876)			
Income tax expense		426		—		426		27			
Net loss	\$	(10,797)	\$	(764)	\$	(10,033)	\$	(13,903)			
Net loss per share attributable to common stockholders:											
Basic and diluted	\$	(0.16)	\$	(0.01)	\$	(0.15)	\$	(0.22)			
Weighted average common shares outstanding:											
Basic and diluted		67,316,098		_		67,316,098		63,793,704			

		Year Ended December 31,										
				2019			_	2018				
	As R	eported (ASC 606)	I	Impacts from Adoption		hout Adoption (ASC 605)	As	Reported (ASC 605)				
Revenue:												
Subscriptions	\$	151,299	\$	(8,786)	\$	160,085	\$	126,012				
Professional services		109,053		2,791		106,262		100,731				
Total revenue		260,352		(5,995)		266,347		226,743				
Cost of revenue:												
Subscriptions		17,098		—		17,098		11,997				
Professional services		76,743		_		76,743		72,928				
Total cost of revenue		93,841		_		93,841		84,925				
Gross profit		166,511		(5,995)		172,506		141,818				
Operating expenses:												
Sales and marketing		117,440		(4,625)		122,065		105,992				
Research and development		58,043		—		58,043		44,724				
General and administrative		41,496		—		41,496		37,821				
Total operating expenses		216,979		(4,625)		221,604		188,537				
Operating loss		(50,468)		(1,370)		(49,098)		(46,719)				
Other (income) expense:												
Other (income) expense, net		(941)		(47)		(894)		2,295				
Interest expense		367		—		367		198				
Total other (income) expense		(574)		(47)		(527)		2,493				
Loss before income taxes		(49,894)		(1,323)		(48,571)		(49,212)				
Income tax expense		820		_		820		239				
Net loss	\$	(50,714)	\$	(1,323)	\$	(49,391)	\$	(49,451)				
Net loss per share attributable to common stockholders:												
Basic and diluted	\$	(0.77)	\$	(0.02)	\$	(0.75)	\$	(0.80)				
Weighted average common shares outstanding:												
Basic and diluted		65,479,327				65,479,327		62,140,684				

APPIAN CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES STOCK BASED COMPENSATION EXPENSE

(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended December 31,					Year Ended	Decer	mber 31,
		2019		2018		2019		2018
		(una	udited)					
Cost of revenue								
Subscriptions	\$	185	\$	159	\$	647	\$	514
Professional services		287		1,072		2,748		1,717
Operating expenses								
Sales and marketing		771		1,692		4,742		3,473
Research and development		497		1,310		3,480		2,416
General and administrative		1,648		574		4,826		7,934
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$	3,388	\$	4,807	\$	16,443	\$	16,054

APPIAN CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in thousands)

	Jusunusj		Year Ended	December 31,	
			2019		2018
		as Reported (ASC 606)	Impacts from Adoption	Without Adoption (ASC 605)	As Reported (ASC 605)
Net loss	\$	(50,714)	\$ (1,323)	\$ (49,391)	\$ (49,451)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:					
Depreciation and amortization		4,742	—	4,742	2,021
Loss (gain) on disposal of equipment		146	—	146	(4)
Bad debt expense		99	—	99	211
Deferred income taxes		(330)	—	(330)	(218)
Stock-based compensation		16,443	—	16,443	16,054
Changes in assets and liabilities:					601
Accounts receivable		7,432	—	7,432	(23,332)
Prepaid expenses and other assets		8,754	4,095	4,659	(1,025)
Deferred commissions		(9,319)	(4,625)	(4,694)	(7,615)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(4,043)	—	(4,043)	7,461
Accrued compensation and related benefits		(3,072)	—	(3,072)	(3)
Other current liabilities		1,318	—	1,318	1,823
Deferred revenue		12,791	1,935	10,856	23,023
Operating lease liabilities		6,827	—	6,827	_
Deferred rent, non-current		_	—	—	(266)
Net cash used in operating activities		(8,926)	82	(9,008)	(31,321)
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Purchases of property and equipment		(32,421)	—	(32,421)	(7,014)
Proceeds from sale of equipment		—	—	—	4
Net cash used in investing activities		(32,421)		(32,421)	(7,010)
Cash flows from financing activities:					
Proceeds from public offering, net of underwriting discounts		101,653	—	101,653	58,258
Payment of costs related to public offerings		(350)	—	(350)	(429)
Proceeds from exercise of common stock options		4,899	—	4,899	3,133
Principal payments on finance lease obligations		(653)	—	(653)	—
Net cash provided by financing activities		105,549	_	105,549	60,962
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		623	(82)	705	(1,459)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		64,825	—	64,825	21,172
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		94,930	_	94,930	73,758
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	159,755		\$ 159,755	\$ 94,930

APPIAN CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

RECONCILIATION OF GAAP MEASURES TO NON-GAAP MEASURES

(in thousands, except share and per share data) (unaudited)

		Three	e Mor	ths Ended Decem	ıber 31,		
		20)19		2018		
	As	Reported (ASC 606)	W	ithout Adoption (ASC 605)	As	Reported (ASC 605)	
Reconciliation of non-GAAP operating loss:							
GAAP operating loss	\$	(13,062)	\$	(12,070)	\$	(13,302)	
Add back:							
Stock-based compensation expense		3,388		3,388		4,807	
Non-GAAP operating loss	\$	(9,674)	\$	(8,682)	\$	(8,495)	
Reconciliation of non-GAAP net loss:							
GAAP net loss	\$	(10,797)	\$	(10,033)	\$	(13,903)	
Add back:							
Stock-based compensation expense		3,388		3,388		4,807	
Non-GAAP net loss	\$	(7,409)	\$	(6,645)	\$	(9,096)	
Non-GAAP earnings per share:							
Non-GAAP net loss	\$	(7,409)	\$	(6,645)	\$	(9,096)	
Non-GAAP weighted average shares used to compute net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted		67,316,098		67,316,098		63,793,704	
Non-GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.11)	\$	(0.10)	\$	(0.14)	
Reconciliation of non-GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted:							
GAAP net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted		(0.16)	\$	(0.15)	\$	(0.22)	
Add back:							
Non-GAAP adjustments to net loss per share		0.05		0.05		0.08	
Non-GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.11)	\$	(0.10)	\$	(0.14)	
Reconciliation of adjusted EBITDA:							
GAAP net loss	\$	(10,797)	\$	(10,033)	\$	(13,903)	
Other (income) expense, net		(2,822)		(2,594)		510	
Interest expense		131		131		64	
Income tax expense		426		426		27	
Depreciation expense		1,469		1,469		568	
Stock-based compensation expense		3,388		3,388		4,807	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(8,205)	\$	(7,213)	\$	(7,927)	

	Year Ended December 31,						
		20	19			2018	
	As	Reported (ASC 606)	W	ithout Adoption (ASC 605)	As	Reported (ASC 605)	
Reconciliation of non-GAAP operating loss:							
GAAP operating loss	\$	(50,468)	\$	(49,098)	\$	(46,719)	
Add back:							
Stock-based compensation expense		16,443		16,443		16,054	
Non-GAAP operating loss	\$	(34,025)	\$	(32,655)	\$	(30,665)	
Reconciliation of non-GAAP net loss:							
GAAP net loss	\$	(50,714)	\$	(49,391)	\$	(49,451)	
Add back:							
Stock-based compensation expense		16,443		16,443		16,054	
Loss (gain) on disposal of asset		146		146	\$	(4)	
Non-GAAP net loss	\$	(34,125)	\$	(32,802)	\$	(33,401)	
Non-GAAP earnings per share:							
Non-GAAP net loss	\$	(34,125)	\$	(32,802)	\$	(33,401)	
Non-GAAP weighted average shares used to compute net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted		65,479,327		65,479,327		62,140,684	
Non-GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.52)	\$	(0.50)	\$	(0.54)	
Reconciliation of non-GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted:							
GAAP net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted		(0.77)	\$	(0.75)	\$	(0.80)	
Add back:							
Non-GAAP adjustments to net loss per share		0.25		0.25		0.26	
Non-GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.52)	\$	(0.50)	\$	(0.54)	
Reconciliation of adjusted EBITDA:							
GAAP net loss	\$	(50,714)	\$	(49,391)	\$	(49,451)	
Other (income) expense, net	Ψ	(941)	Ψ	(43,331) (894)	Ψ	2,295	
Interest expense		367		367		198	
Income tax expense		820		820		239	
Depreciation expense		4,742		4,742		2,020	
Stock-based compensation expense		16,443		16,443		16,054	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(29,283)	\$	(27,913)	\$	(28,645)	
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